

Key to

REFLECTION OF GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION

2

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1. Vowels and Consonants

- A. 1. The English alphabet has **26** letters.
 2. **Vowels** can sound on their own. They are **five** in all.
 3. **Consonants** cannot sound on their own. They are **21** in all.

B.	Vowels	Consonants
1. ANT	A	NT
2. ELEPHANT	EEA	LPHNT
3. ICE	IE	C
4. ORANGE	OAE	RNG
5. UMBRELLA	UEA	MBRL

2. Nouns

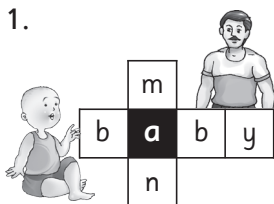
A.

book thing	baby person	frog animal	shop place
school place	pigeon animal	child person	broom thing
cat animal	food thing	teacher person	office place

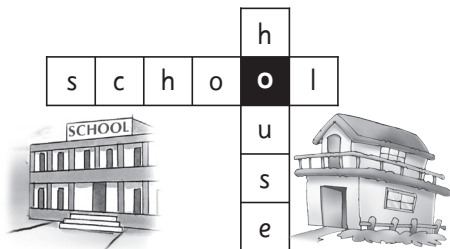
- B. 1. John is the name of a **person**.
 2. Camel is the name of an **animal**.
 3. Agra is the name of a **place**.
 4. Pencil is the name of a **thing**.

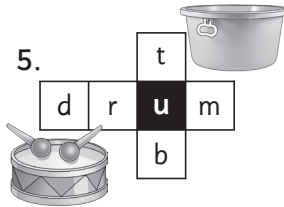
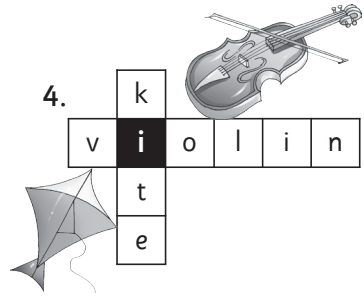
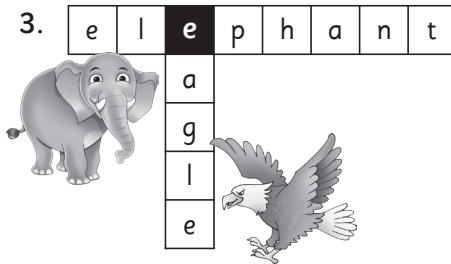
C.

1.



2.





3. Nouns: Common and Proper

A.	Common Noun		Proper Noun	
	balloon	dog	Sam	Rosy
	doctor	teacher	Russia	Red Fort
	river	monkey	Kerala	Mumbai
	country	camera	January	Monday
	beach	duck	Vivekananda	Meghalaya

- B. 1. The boy is my good friend.
Alok is my good friend.
2. The girl got the maximum marks.
Divya got the maximum marks.
3. The river rises from the Gangotri Glacier.
 The **Ganga** rises from the Gangotri Glacier.
4. The state is famous for tea gardens.
Assam is famous for tea gardens.
5. The city has many beautiful lakes.
Udaipur has many beautiful lakes.

4. Nouns: One and Many

- A. 1. egg - eggs
2. mango - mangoes
3. wolf - wolves
4. lily - lilies
5. woman - women
- B. 1. bags 5. cats 9. days
2. books 6. lamps 10. flowers
3. foxes 7. dishes 11. potatoes
4. lenses 8. beaches 12. glasses
- C. 1. scarves 4. thieves 7. yourselves
2. wolves 5. lives 8. knives
3. calves 6. leaves 9. loaves
- D. 1. families 3. bodies 5. cherries
2. daisies 4. diaries 6. dairies
- E. 1. men 3. feet 5. mice
2. oxen 4. teeth 6. geese
- F. 1. I brush my **teeth** twice a day.
2. The **knives** are kept in the kitchen.
3. The **children** are playing in the park.
4. We go to the **church** every Sunday.
5. Many **students** are studying in the class.

5. Males and Females

- A. 1. Grandson 2. Man 3. King 4. Bull
-
- Queen
Granddaughter
Cow
Woman

B.	male	female	male	female
	1. boy	- girl	5. peacock	- peahen
	2. son	- daughter	6. nephew	- niece
	3. uncle	- aunt	7. dog	- bitch
	4. father	- mother	8. hero	- heroine

- C.**
1. **Mother** is at home.
 2. The **girls** are playing the match.
 3. **Grandmother** tells me stories.
 4. The **lioness** is the **queen** of the forest.
 5. My **aunt** gave me a gift.

6. Be Grateful to Them

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------|
| 1. domestic helper | 5. greengrocer |
| 2. doctor | 6. plumber |
| 3. nurse | 7. teacher |
| 4. electrician | 8. pilot |

7. Pronouns

- A.**
1. I have a pet dog. It is called Rocky.
 2. Your mother is there. **She** is calling you.
 3. Roshan and I are friends. **We** play together.
 4. Father is using the phone. **He** is talking to someone.
 5. Children are in the bus. **They** are going to the school.
 6. My name is Sameer. I am the youngest in the family.
- B.**
1. Kriti has a bicycle. **She** is riding it.
 2. Lily baked cupcakes. **They** are very tasty.
 3. My friend is sick. I am going to meet him.
 4. I am doing my homework. **You** are disturbing me.
 5. Amit is an intelligent student. **He** always gets good marks.
 6. My mother bought a new dress. **It** is blue in colour.
 7. Anil and I play football. **We** play for the school team.

- C. 1. **She** is cooking food for us.
2. Piyush is my brother. **He** likes to eat an ice cream.
3. This is my room. I keep it neat and tidy.

8. More on Pronouns

- A. 1. Go and return the book to **him**.
2. Moli is going to the market. Give the list to **her**.
3. Deepak, your mother is waiting for **you**.
4. The weather is pleasant. Let **us** go to a park.
5. You have two toys. Give **her** one toy.
6. Take off your shoes. Leave **them** outside.
- B. 1. Kalpna come here. Please listen to **me**.
2. My things are not here. Someone has taken **them**.
3. We all are hungry. Give food to **us**.
4. Goodbye, my friend. I shall call **you** later.
5. Sumit stood first in the class. The Principal gave **him** the prize.
6. Our teacher is very nice. All the children like **her**.

9. A, An, The

- A. 1. **a** pencil 4. **an** umbrella 7. **the** Sun
2. **a** lion 5. **an** orange 8. **the** Earth
3. **a** mango 6. **an** elephant 9. **the** Moon
- B. 1. **a/an** onion 2. **a/an** teacher
3. **a/the** moon 4. **a/an** glass
- C. 1. You are **a** good child.
2. Diwan is **an** honest boy.
3. He is sending **an** email.
4. Birds are flying in **the** sky.
5. I need **an** umbrella.

6. **The** Earth is a planet.
7. A lion lives in **a** den.
8. I want to buy **a** dog.
 The dog is a faithful animal.
9. Mother gave me **a** ball.
 The ball has red and white stripes.
10. We are going to **an** exhibition.
 The exhibition will start at 10 o'clock.

- D. My mother took me to **a** toyshop. **The** shop had **a** variety of toys. I bought **a** car from there. **The** car runs on battery. **The** colour of **the** car is green.

10. Who Owns What?

- A. 1. It is **my** balloon.
 2. This is **your** book.
 3. These are **our** bats.
 4. The dog is chasing **its** own tail.
 5. The girl is looking for **her** mother.
 6. Roshan has a cap on **his** head.
- B. 1. I cannot find **my** shoes.
 2. We keep **our** classroom clean.
 3. **Your** mother is waiting for you.
 4. Neena is doing **her** homework.
 5. The dog can stand on **its** legs.
 6. Rahul has left **his** bag in the bus.
 7. The trees shed **their** leaves in autumn.

11. What Belongs to Whom?

- A. 1. Ritu's dress
 2. Sun's rays
 3. dog's kennel
 4. teacher's chair
 5. Sohan's house

- B. 1. This is **Bob's** ball.
2. Those are the **king's** horses.
3. This is my **sister's** room.
4. That is my **brother's** bicycle.
5. Today is my **friend's** birthday.

12. Describing Words

- A. 1. a **fat** man
2. a cup of **hot** coffee
3. a **yellow** flower
4. a **busy** bee
5. a **small** boat
6. a **beautiful** rainbow
- B. 1. black
2. large
3. small
4. long
5. sweet
- C. 1. A giraffe is a **tall** animal.
2. Mother Teresa was a very **kind** lady.
3. A football has a **round** shape.
4. Our school has a **large** playground.
5. A mosquito is a **harmful** insect.

13. Comparisons

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| • 1. cleaner | 6. neater |
| 2. sweeter | 7. longer |
| 3. younger | 8. quicker |
| 4. softer | 9. brighter |
| 5. thicker | 10. lighter |

14. Action Words

- A. 1. eat 2. sings
3. give 4. obeys
5. likes 6. go
7. works 8. pray
9. rises 10. play
- B. 1. Stars twinkle. 2. Students study 3. Frogs hop.
4. A bee buzzes. 5. A fish swims. 6. A river flows.
- C. 1. I **write** with my pencil.
2. He **rides** a bicycle.
3. We **play** after the class.
4. She always **helps** me.
5. They **live** near by.
6. It **takes** an hour to reach home.
7. Children **like** to play outside.
8. An aeroplane **flies** in the air.
9. A doctor **treats** patients.
10. Rosy and Bob **study** together.

15. Verbs: Present and Past

- A. 1. talked 5. asked 9. obeyed
2. looked 6. helped 10. worked
3. tied 7. danced 11. arrived
4. freed 8. received 12. smiled
- B. 1. ran 3. wrote 5. taught
2. sang 4. sat 6. drew
- C. 1. We **played** in the park.
2. Bakers **baked** cakes.
3. I **went** to school.
4. They **ate** fruits.
5. Classes **began** at 9 o'clock.

16. Am, Is and Are

- A. 1. India **is** my country.
2. We **are** brothers and sisters.
3. I **am** better now.
4. My house **is** near the school.
5. The tiger **is** our national animal.
- B. 1. It **is** a sunny day.
2. They **are** my good friends.
3. I **am** her brother.
4. The camel **is** a desert animal.
5. Vegetables and fruit **are** good for health.

17. Was and Were

- 1. We **were** very hungry.
- 2. Sonu **was** in the library.
- 3. They **were** there yesterday.
- 4. Where **were** you yesterday?
- 5. He **was** late for school today.
- 6. It **was** very cold in the morning.
- 7. You **were** asleep when I came back.
- 8. It **was** six o'clock when we reached home.
- 9. My parents **were** out of station last week.
- 10. She **was** absent the day before yesterday.

18. Has, Have and Had

- A. 1. I **have** no money at present.
2. She **has** a temperature today.
3. We **had** a test yesterday.
4. Look at the monkey. It **has** a long tail.
5. The house **has** many rooms.
6. They already **had** lunch.

- B. 1. An insect **has** six legs.
2. You **have** legs to walk with.
3. I **have** something to ask you.
4. Tina **has** some good story-books.
5. They **have** a good time at the party.
6. He **has** a phone call from his friend.

19. Verbs + -ing

- A. 1. holding 3. hiding 5. shopping
2. talking 4. shining 6. running
- B. 1. Reena is **helping** her mother.
2. They are **painting** pictures.
3. I am **riding** a bicycle.
4. She is **clapping** with joy.
- C. 1. They **are enjoying** the party.
2. Nia and Sia **are singing**.
3. The Sun **is shining** in the sky.
4. My mother **is wearing** a pretty saree.
5. The students **are working** hard for exams.

20. In What Way?

- 1. Please speak **clearly**.
- 2. Listen to me **carefully**.
- 3. The lion roars **loudly**.
- 4. The eagle flies **swiftly**.
- 5. The stars shine **brightly**.
- 6. The plane landed **safely**.
- 7. The computer works **quickly**.
- 8. The carpenter works **quietly**.
- 9. We do our homework **silently**.
- 10. The mother hugs the child **lovingly**.

21. At What Time?

- 1. It may rain **today**.
- 2. You should go **now**.
- 3. The bus arrived **late**.
- 4. The weather is fine **today**.
- 5. Mother wakes me up **early**.
- 6. The train will arrive **soon**.
- 7. I went to the dentist **yesterday**.
- 8. Tina, where were you **then**?
- 9. We will go shopping on **Sunday**.
- 10. She will come to meet us **again**.

22. At What Place?

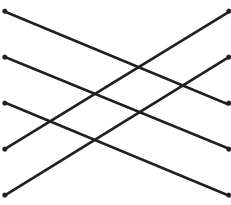
- 1. The thief ran **away**.
- 2. Go **upstairs** and study.
- 3. My friend lives **near by**.
- 4. I looked for you **everywhere**.
- 5. Your friend is waiting **outside**.
- 6. Your mother is waiting **here**.
- 7. Come **inside**.
- 8. Sally, go **upstairs** and open the gate.
- 9. You must sit **down** and listen to me.
- 10. Children are playing **there** in the park.

23. In, On, Under, Over...

- A. 1. The bird is sitting on the branch.
2. He is waiting at the bus-stop.
3. The child sat between his parents.
4. Rohan is writing with a pencil.
5. There is a bridge over the river.

- B. 1. Flowers are **in** the vase.
 2. The boy jumped **over** the fence.
 3. Your mother is standing **beside** you.
 4. The cat is sleeping **under** the bed.
 5. We are going **to** our grandparents.
- C. 1. Here is a road.
 A car is **on** the road.
 The family is **in** the car.
 The cyclist is **behind** the car.
2. This is an apple tree.
 A dog is sitting **under** the tree.
 An apple is falling **from** the tree.
 A monkey is sitting **on** the branch of the tree.

24. Sentences

- A. 1. We must drink clean water. ☒
 2. It is a pleasant day. ☒
 3. Who is your friend? ☒
 4. What your is name ☒
 5. stars at twinkle night ☒
- B. 1. We pray to God daily.
 2. What is a robot?
 3. It is cold in winter.
 4. A squirrel likes to eat nuts.
- C. 1. We must  cannot fly.
 2. The Sun  is near to the school.
 3. How is  respect our National Flag.
 4. Some birds  gives us heat and light.
 5. My house  the weather today?

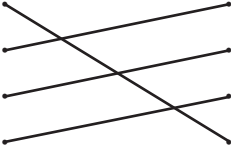
25. Capital Letters, Full Stops, Question Marks and Commas

- A. 1. Yesterday, I had a party.
2. We are going to the fair.
3. I keep my room clean.
4. Sunny is my best friend.
5. She loves to listen to songs.
- B. 1. It is raining again ☐.
2. Is this your pencil ☐?
3. What are you doing ☐?
4. She obeys her parents ☐.
5. Where are you going ☐?
6. We saw a lion in the zoo ☐.
- C. 1. Cricket, ludo, snakes and ladders.
2. Do it yourself.
3. Do it yourself.

26. And, Or, But

- A. 1. Would you like to drink juice **or** milk?
2. The watermelon is sweet **and** juicy.
3. My Grandfather is old **but** healthy.
- B. 1. The team worked hard and won the game.
2. I like pink colour but not red colour.
3. Will you stay home or come with us?
- C. 1. She won a trophy (and ☒/or ☐) a certificate.
2. The car is old (or ☐/but ☒) good.
3. You can have an apple (or ☒/but ☐) a mango.
4. I know the answer (or ☐/but ☒) I cannot tell you.
5. Today is cold (and ☒/or ☐) windy.
6. The elephant has a big body (but ☒/or ☐) a short tail.

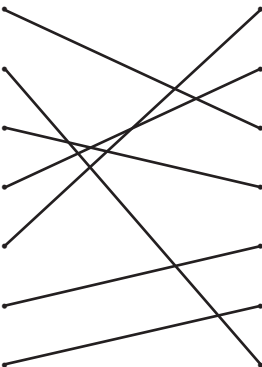
27. Opposites

- A. 1. young full
 2. empty dirty
 3. clean light
 4. heavy old
- 

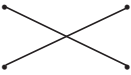
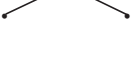
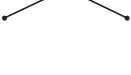
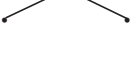
- B. 1. A mango is **sweet** and a lemon is **sour**.
 2. The elephant is **big** and the cat is **small**.
 3. Trees are **tall** and plants are **short**.
 4. A horse is **fast** and a snail is **slow**.
 5. A river is **wide** and a stream is **narrow**.

28. Words with Similar Meanings

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| A. 1. large | big | funny | smart |
| 2. quick | slow | then | fast |
| 3. sleep | wake | nap | tired |
| 4. neat | poor | untidy | tidy |

- B. 1. simple neat
 2. rich hard
 3. quiet easy
 4. difficult silent
 5. tidy pretty
 6. beautiful wicked
 7. bad wealthy
- 

29. Confusing Words

1. hare  fine threads that grow on the skin
hair  a long-eared animal
2. dear  an animal with antlers
deer  beloved
3. right  to form letters or numbers on a surface
write  correct
4. eight  past form of 'eat'
ate  a numeral
5. steel  to take something that does not belong to you without permission
steal  a hard strong metal made from iron

30. Reading Skills

- A. 1. elephant ☒ kangaroo ☐ tiger ☐ fish ☒ butterfly ☒
2. If I were a fish, I would wriggle and giggle with glee.
3. The long nose of an elephant is called trunk.
4. Yes, the child feels lucky to be what he/she is.
- B. 1. a. A blind man and a lame man **met in an inn.**
b. The lame man sat **on the blind man's shoulder.**
c. Thus both could get **food to eat.**
2. a. new to the place
b. hungry
c. food

31. Letters to Friends and Relatives

- _____

Dear _____,

I hope you **enjoyed** my birthday **party** yesterday. I am very **glad** and joyful as you **joined** in my **birthday** celebration. I thank you for the very **beautiful** present.

With lots of love

Your friend

32. Writing a Story

- **Four Cows and the Tiger**

Once upon a time, four cows lived together **in a meadow**. A tiger lived **in a forest** near by. He was **very hungry**. He wanted to ***feast** on the cows. But the cows were good friends. They always grazed and stayed together. One day, the four friends **fought** among themselves. So, each of them went to graze **in a different direction**. Then, the tiger found a chance to make short work of them. So, he hid himself **behind the bushes**. He killed them all, one by one.

Moral: United we stand, divided we fall.

33. Writing a Paragraph

A. Last Saturday I went to the **zoo** with my family. We bought the **tickets**. Then we went inside the zoo. We saw lions and **tigers** roaring. There was a beautiful lake in the zoo. Ducks, **swans** and fish were swimming in it. We also saw birds of various **colours**. Monkeys in their enclosure were doing **tricks** and pranks. We saw tall giraffes. They were **attracting** a large gathering. At last, we had an elephant-ride. With the **sunset** we came out of the zoo. We all were very happy.

B. **My Mother**

My mother takes care of everyone in the house. She teaches me good habits and moral values. When I come home from school, she makes my favourite dishes. She helps me in my studies and homework. She tells me amazing stories when I go to bed. She prays for everyone's good health to God every day. She is the best mother in the world and I love her so much.

My School

My school name is _____. My school building is very big in size. It has a beautiful garden. My school has many classrooms. My classroom is very neat and clean. My school has a computer lab where we learn to practice on computer. There is a large playground where all the children play various outdoor games. School arranges different activities like sports, games and cultural programmes. I like my school very much.

A Class Picnic

We went for a picnic last Friday. This time, we went to an amusement park. We all were very excited. We went there by bus. We enjoyed many rides in the park. We did not want to leave that place but we all got tired and came back home. It was a lovely experience.

My Favourite Game

I love to play many games but basket ball is my favourite game. I play basket ball daily after studying, in the evening. This game makes me feel so active. I have also played tournaments and won many. We all should play games. They keep us fit and healthy.